

LOCAL PUBLIC SECTOR INSTITUTIONAL COUNTRY PROFILE: GENERAL COUNTRY INFORMATION

C1 Basic Country Information

C1.1	Country Name:	Indonesia	
C1.2	Information/Data for Year:		2011
C1.3	Budget Year (Central Government Budget):	Jan-Dec	
C1.4	Local Government Budget Year same?	Yes	
C1.5	Currency Name:	Rupiah	
C1.6	Currency Unit (used in budget tables for this survey):	Billions	
C1.7	Exchange Rate (US\$ 1 = X Local Currency)	IDR 9500	
C1.8	Gross Domestic Product		7,427,086
C1.9	Total National Population		239,871,000
C1.10	Population density (people per square kilometers)		126
C1.11	Percent Urban Population		44

C2 Central Public Sector Information

C2.1	Administrative tradition	Other
C2.2	System of government	Presidential
C2.3	Competitive elections at national level?	Yes
C2.4	Parliament structure	Bi-cameral
C2.5	Election of parliament (general assembly / lower house)	Other Direct Election
C2.6	Election of parliament (upper house), if any	Other Direct Election

C3 Framework guiding local public sector and intergovernmental relations

C3.1	Intergovernmental political structure?	Unitary
C3.2	Is the LPS structure uniform across urban and rural areas?	Yes
C3.3	Are there (other) asymmetries in the structure of the LPS?	Yes
C3.4	Recognition of principles of autonomy and subsidiarity?	Yes
C3.5	Clear and consistent assignment of the powers?	Yes
C3.6	Formal mechanism for intergovernmental coordination?	Yes
C3.7	Experience with regular local elections?	Yes
C3.8	Timing of central and local elections coincide?	No
C3.9	Recent or ongoing decentralization reforms?	Yes

C4 Name/year of the main law(s) guiding structure and finances of the local public sector

C4.1	Law No. 32 year 2004 about Subnational Governments
C4.2	Law No. 33 year 2004 about Intergovernmental Fiscal Balance
C4.3	

LOCAL PUBLIC SECTOR ORGANIZATIONAL / GOVERNANCE PROFILE: ORGANIZATIONAL STRUCTURE OF THE PUBLIC SECTOR

		(a) Main Structure	(b) Alternate Structure
S1	First administrative-territorial level/tier		
S1.1	Name of regional level/tier	Provinsi	
S1.2	Name of regional level/tier (in English)	Province	
S1.3	Number of jurisdictions at this level:	33	
S1.4	Complete national coverage?	Yes	...
S2	Second administrative-territorial level/tier		
S2.1	Name of local level/tier	Kabupaten	Kota
S2.2	Name of local level/tier (in English)	Municipality	City
S2.3	Number of jurisdictions at this level:	399	98
S2.4	Complete coverage of higher level?	Yes (a+b)	Yes (a+b)
S3	Third administrative-territorial level/tier		
S3.1	Name of local level/tier	Kecamatan	
S3.2	Name of local level/tier (in English)	Sub-district	
S3.3	Number of jurisdictions at this level:	6694	
S3.4	Complete coverage of higher level?	Yes	...
S4	Fourth administrative-territorial level/tier		
S4.1	Name of alternate level/tier	Desa	Kelurahan
S4.2	Name of alternate level/tier (in English)	Villages	Urban villages
S4.3	Number of jurisdictions at this level:	69249	8216
S4.4	Complete coverage of higher level?	Yes (a+b)	Yes (a+b)
S5	Fifth administrative-territorial level/tier		
S5.1	Name of alternate level/tier		
S5.2	Name of alternate level/tier (in English)		
S5.3	Number of jurisdictions at this level:		
S5.4	Complete coverage of higher level?	...	...
S6	Sixth administrative-territorial level/tier		
S6.1	Name of alternate level/tier		
S6.2	Name of alternate level/tier (in English)		
S6.3	Number of jurisdictions at this level:		
S6.4	Complete coverage of higher level?	...	...

LOCAL PUBLIC SECTOR ORGANIZATIONAL / GOVERNANCE PROFILE: GOVERNANCE STRUCTURE OF THE PUBLIC SECTOR

Indonesia 2011		LPS Level/Type 1 Provinsi	LPS Level/Type 2 Kabupaten/kota	LPS Level/Type 3 Kecamatan	LPS Level/Type 4 Kelurahan/desa
G1	Main institutional features of local entities				
G1.1	Name of the local entity level/type	Provinsi	Kabupaten/kota	Kecamatan	Kelurahan/desa
G1.1a	Are local entities at this level/type institutional units?	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
G1.2	Are local entities at this level/type (semi-)autonomous corporate bodies?	Yes	Yes	No	No
G1.3	Do local entities at this level/type engage in governance functions?	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
G1.4	Do local entities at this level/type have their own political leadership?	Yes	Yes	No	No
G1.5	Do local entities at this level/type prepare/adopt/manage their own budgets?	Yes	Yes	No	No
G1.6	Are local entities entitled to own assets and raise funds in own name?	Yes	Yes	No	No
G1.7	Are local entities able to incur liabilities by borrowing on their own account?	Yes	Yes	No	No
G1.8	Are local entities able to appoint their own officers?	Yes	Yes	...	...
G1.9	Are local entities able to employ, hire/fire/promote their own staff?	Yes	Yes	...	...
G1.10	Are local entities budgetary units or sub-units of the higher-level government?	No	No	Yes	Yes
G1.11	If (G1.10) yes, are local departments organized sectorally or territorially?	...	...	...	...
G1.12	If (G1.10) no, are local entities non-budgetary sub-units of the higher level?	...	...	...	...
G2	Governance of local entities				
G2.1	If (G1.4) yes, is the local political leadership (at least in part) locally elected?	Yes	Yes	...	...
G2.2	If (G2.1) yes, have elections been held in the past seven years?	Yes	Yes	...	...
G2.3	Does the local political leadership include elected local councils ?	Yes	Yes	...	...
G2.4	If (G2.3) no, is there a local advisory / supervisory council?	...	...	...	...
G2.5	Does the local governance structure include (in)directly elected executive ?	No	No	...	...

LOCAL PUBLIC SECTOR INSTITUTIONAL COUNTRY PROFILE: FUNCTIONS & PUBLIC SERVICE DELIVERY RESPONSIBILITIES

Indonesia 2011	Central Government	LPS Level/Type 1 Provinsi	LPS Level/Type 2 Kabupaten/kota	LPS Level/Type 3 [Name 3]	LPS Level/Type 4 [Name 4]
F1	Responsibility for performing functions and delivering public services				
	General Public Services (701)				
F1.1	Shared	Shared	Shared	...	...
	Public Order and Safety (703)				
F1.2	Main	...	...	...	...
F1.3	...	...	Main	...	...
	Economic Affairs (704)				
F1.4	...	...	Main	...	...
F1.5	Shared	Shared	Shared	...	...
F1.6	...	...	Main	...	...
F1.7	...	...	Main	...	...
F1.8	Shared	Shared	Shared	...	...
F1.9	...	...	Main	...	...
F1.10	...	...	Main	...	...
	Environmental Protection (705)				
F1.11	...	...	Main	...	...
F1.12	...	...	Main	...	...
F1.13	...	...	Main	...	...
	Housing and Community Amenities (706)				
F1.14	...	...	Main	...	...
F1.15	...	...	Main	...	...
F1.16	...	...	Main	...	...
F1.17	...	...	Main	...	...
	Health (707)				
F1.18	...	...	Main	...	...
F1.19	...	...	Main	...	...
	Recreation, culture, and religion (708)				
F1.20	...	...	Main	...	...
F1.21	...	...	Main	...	...
	Education (709)				
F1.22	...	...	Main	...	...
F1.23	...	...	Main	...	...
F1.24	...	...	Main	...	...
F1.25	...	Main	...	...	...
F1.26	Main	...	...	...	...
	Social Protection (710)				
F1.27	Main	...	...	...	...

A1 Authority to regulate and plan physical space

A1.1	Land use planning and zoning	...	...	Main	...	...
A1.2	Land assignment, acquisition and transfer	...	...	Main	...	...
A1.3	Land conservancy; environmental protection	...	...	Main	...	...
A1.4	Building and construction regulation; building permits	...	...	Main	...	...
A1.5	Traffic and parking	...	...	Main	...	...
A1.6	Local tourism promotion; regulation of hotels and guest houses	...	...	Main	...	...
A1.7	Billboards and the display of advertisements in public places	...	...	Main	...	...
A1.8	Cemeteries, funeral parlors and crematoria	...	...	Main	...	...
A1.9	Regulation of local markets and street vendors	...	...	Main	...	...
A1.10	Regulation of local businesses	...	...	Main	...	...

LOCAL PUBLIC SECTOR FISCAL PROFILE: PUBLIC SECTOR EXPENDITURES

Indonesia 2011	Central Public Sector	Direct / Delegated Central Expend.	LPS Level/Type 1 Provinsi	LPS Level/Type 2 Kabupaten/kota	LPS Level/Type 3 [Name 3]	LPS Level/Type 4 [Name 4]	Total Public Sector
Total Expenditures (by Functional Classification)							
E701	482,150.5	4,803.0	59,978.2	106,874.2			653,805.9
E702	47,418.7						47,418.7
E703	32,042.8	9,902.8	882.4	3,891.5			46,719.5
E704	63,139.4	22,307.1	15,093.9	31,841.9			132,382.2
E7042	5,212.2	11,519.3					16,731.5
E705	3,454.9	7,615.6	1,996.0	7,640.3			20,706.7
E706			18,361.0	50,210.4			68,571.4
E7063	685.8	2,407.0					3,092.8
E707	13,305.2	8,578.4	11,886.1	36,393.4			70,163.1
E708	3,415.3	883.4	1,315.7	2,020.8			7,635.3
E709	17,807.7	58,929.0	15,086.3	141,577.3			233,400.4
E7092	12,857.8	1,631.8					14,489.6
E710	3,929.7	655.8	1,948.9	5,220.1			11,754.5
Total	685,420.0	129,233.2	126,548.5	385,669.8	0.0	0.0	1,326,871.6
Total Expenditures (by Economic Classification)							
E21	180,765.9		31,557.5	197,519.9			409,843.3
E22	137,686.1		33,836.6	70,380.0			241,902.7
E23	135,825.5		26,482.4	87,139.9			249,447.9
E24	115,209.2		16.1	172.9			115,398.2
E25	187,624.3		101.6	605.9			188,331.7
E26	771.3		31,773.8	21,193.4			53,738.5
E263			25,450.8	11,429.4			36,880.2
E27	63,178.1		3,554.8	8,472.8			75,205.7
E28	15,261.0		595.9	1,064.2			16,921.1
Total	836,321.4	0.0	127,918.6	386,549.0	0.0	0.0	1,350,789.0

LOCAL PUBLIC SECTOR FISCAL PROFILE: PUBLIC SECTOR REVENUES (INCLUDING TRANSFERS AND BORROWING)

	Indonesia 2011	Central Public Sector	LPS Level/Type 1 Provinsi	LPS Level/Type 2 Kabupaten/kota	LPS Level/Type 3 [Name 3]	LPS Level/Type 4 [Name 4]	Total Public Sector
Revenues							
R111	Taxes on income (111)	369,897.5	0.0	0.0			369,897.5
R112	Taxes on payroll and work force (112)	62,079.5	0.0	0.0			62,079.5
R113	Taxes on property (113)	29,057.8	0.0	710.0			29,767.8
R114	Taxes on goods and services (114)	366,516.7	48,492.1	9,533.0			424,541.8
R115	Taxes on international trade and transactions (115)	46,939.9	0.0	0.0			46,939.9
R116	Other taxes (116)	4,193.8	490.7	5,148.1			9,832.5
R12	Social Contributions (12)	0.0	0.0	0.0			0.0
R131	Grants from foreign govt and intl org (131, 132)	4,662.1	0.0	0.0			4,662.1
R133	Grants from other general govt units (133)	0.0	47,429.0	279,831.6			327,260.6
R14	Other [non-tax] revenue (14)	281,905.2	22,627.8	64,836.0			369,369.0
	Total Revenues	1,165,252.5	119,039.6	360,058.6	0.0	0.0	1,644,350.7
Intergovernmental Fiscal Transfers							
<i>General Transfers</i>							
R1331A	General Purpose Grants (incl General Revenue Sharing)		46,217.3	255,856.8			302,074.1
<i>Conditional Recurrent Transfers</i>							
R1331B	Conditional wage grants						0.0
R1331C	Conditional non-wage recurrent grants		1,211.6	23,974.8			25,186.4
R1331D	Other conditional recurrent grants						0.0
<i>Conditional Capital Transfers</i>							
R1332A	Conditional capital grants						0.0
R1332B	Cross-sectoral capital grants						0.0
	Total Intergovernmental Fiscal Transfers	0.0	47,429.0	279,831.6	0.0	0.0	327,260.6
Fiscal Balance and Assets							
R99	Net Lending/Borrowing [GFS]		-311.7	-2,772.4			-3,084.1

LOCAL PUBLIC SECTOR INSTITUTIONAL PROFILE: POLITICAL ASPECTS OF THE LOCAL PUBLIC SECTOR

Indonesia 2011		LPS Level/Type 1 Provinsi	LPS Level/Type 2 Kabupaten/kota	LPS Level/Type 3 [Name 3]	LPS Level/Type 4 [Name 4]
P1	Local and intergovernmental political power structures				
P1.1	What is the local power structure?	Strong executive	Strong executive	...	...
P1.2	Does the local executive have veto power over council decisions?	No	No	...	...
P1.3	Can council remove local executive by no-confidence vote?	Yes	Yes	...	...
P1.4	Do local decisions require higher-level (central) confirmation?	No	No	...	...
P1.5	Can higher-level remove local officials without judicial intervention?	No	No	...	...
P1.6	Can local jurisdictions use legal system against higher-level government?	No	No	...	...
P2	Structure and quality of local electoral systems				
P2.1	How are local councilors elected?	Direct/PR	Direct/PR	...	...
P2.2	For what term are local councils elected (years)?	5	5	...	...
P2.3	What is the level of citizen participation in local elections?	Average (35-60%)	Average (35-60%)	...	...
P2.4	How are local (political) executives elected?	Direct/FPP (majority)	Direct/FPP (majority)	...	...
P2.5	For what term are local (political) executives elected (years)?	5	5	...	...
P2.6	Are local council elections party-based?	Yes	Yes	...	...
P2.7	Are there electoral quotas for women and/or minority candidates?	No	No	...	...
P2.8	Do recall provisions exist for local elected officials?	Yes	Yes	...	...
P2.9	Are there term limits for locally elected officials?	Yes	Yes	...	...
P3	Nature of political party systems				
P3.1	Can multiple parties run in elections?	Yes	Yes	...	...
P3.2	Can only national parties run in local elections?	Yes, national parties only	Yes, national parties only	...	...
P3.3	How are party candidates for local council elections selected?	Selected by party	Selected by party	...	...
P3.4	Are there established rules for local party financing?	Yes	Yes	...	...
P3.5	Does the ruling national party have a dominant position in local elections?	No	No	...	...
P4	Local participation and accountability				
P4.1	Are all executive or council meetings (required to be) open to the public?	Partially	Partially	...	...
P4.2	Are local records and documents (required to be) available to the public?	Yes	Yes	...	...
P4.3	Is the jurisdiction (required to) engage in a participatory planning process?	Yes	Yes	...	...
P4.4	Are alternative participatory mechanisms used, such as referendums?	No	No	...	...

LOCAL PUBLIC SECTOR INSTITUTIONAL PROFILE: ADMINISTRATIVE ASPECTS OF THE LOCAL PUBLIC SECTOR

Indonesia 2011		LPS Level/Type 1 Provinsi	LPS Level/Type 2 Kabupaten/kota	LPS Level/Type 3 [Name 3]	LPS Level/Type 4 [Name 4]
A2.1	Local public financial management				
A2.1a	Local entity controls and manages own finances in own bank account(s)	Yes	Yes	...	...
A2.1b	Standardized local Chart of Account / local budget format?	Yes	Yes	...	...
A2.1c	Computerized financial management systems widely used?	Partial	Partial	...	...
A2.1d	Internal auditor / controller approval required for local transactions?	Yes	Yes	...	...
A2.1e	External or higher-level approval required for transactions?	No	No	...	...
A2.1f	Requirement for public budget transparency during execution?	Yes	Yes	...	...
A2.1g	Regular oversight over finances by local council (committee)?	No	No	...	...
A2.1h	Regular administrative oversight over financial management by higher level?	No	No	...	...
A2.1i	Local bodies required to make their budget accounts public?	Yes	Yes	...	...
A2.1j	Timely ex-post external audit of final accounts takes place	Yes	Yes	...	...
A2.1k	Audit of local accounts performed by higher-level audit institution?	Yes	Yes	...	...
A2.1l	Accounts reviewed by parliamentary accounts committee?	Yes, Local Accounts Comm	Yes, Local Accounts Comm	...	...
A2.2	Local procurement				
A2.2a	Authority to procure capital infrastructure / supplies?	Yes	Yes	...	...
A2.2b	Authority to engage in lease / concessions / mgmt contracts?	Yes	Yes	...	...
A2.2c	Is there a local procurement threshold / ceiling ?	Yes	Yes	...	...
A2.2d	Follows international competitive bidding standards?	Yes	Yes	...	...
A2.2e	Legal requirement to make procurement information public?	Yes	Yes	...	...
A3	Local human resource administration				
A3.1	Nature of the legal framework for local sector staff	Local civil service	Local civil service	...	...
A3.2	CAO, department heads and senior staff are locally appointed	Yes	Yes	...	...
A3.3	Wages paid/disbursed by local officials / from local treasury	Yes	Yes	...	...
A3.4	Determine staff numbers/type by department (establishment control)	Yes	Yes	...	...
A3.5	Authority to set wage rates?	Yes	Yes	...	...
A3.6	Authority to set local incentives, bonuses, top-ups?	Yes	Yes	...	...
A3.7	Authority to recruit/hire?	Yes	Yes	...	...
A3.8	Higher levels recruit/hire/transfer on jurisdiction behalf?	No	No	...	...
A3.9	Authority to dismiss staff (underperforming / surplus staff)	Yes	Yes	...	...
A4	Local public service delivery				
A4.1	Formal service delivery standards exist to guide local service delivery?	Yes	Yes	...	...
A4.2	Effective vertical coordination on (sectoral) public service delivery?	Yes	Yes	...	...
A4.3	Are there formal mechanisms for horizontal inter-jurisdictional cooperation?	No	No	...	...
A4.4	Do SDUs have a degree of administrative or managerial discretion?	No	No	...	...
A4.5	Do SDUs have their own public oversight mechanism?	No	No	...	...

LOCAL PUBLIC SECTOR INSTITUTIONAL PROFILE: FISCAL ASPECTS OF THE LOCAL PUBLIC SECTOR

Indonesia 2011		LPS Level/Type 1 Provinsi	LPS Level/Type 2 Kabupaten/kota	LPS Level/Type 3 [Name 3]	LPS Level/Type 4 [Name 4]
F2	Nature of revenue assignment and subnational revenue administration				
F2.1	Local entity collects revenues?	Yes	Yes	...	...
F2.2	Local revenues retained in own accounts?	Yes	Yes	...	...
F2.3	Revenue assignment is 'closed-list'	Yes	Yes	...	...
F2.4	Local authority to establish own tax instruments	No	No	...	...
F2.5	Local authority to establish own non-tax instruments	No	No	...	...
F2.6	Local control over tax rate				
F2.6a	Taxes on income (111)	No	No	...	...
F2.6b	Taxes on property (113)	No	No	...	...
F2.6c	Taxes on goods and services (114)	No	No	...	...
F2.6d	Administrative fees (1422)	No	No	...	...
F2.7	Local control over tax base				
F2.7a	Taxes on income (111)	No	No	...	...
F2.7b	Taxes on property (113)	No	No	...	...
F2.7c	Taxes on goods and services (114)	No	No	...	...
F2.7d	Administrative fees (1422)	No	No	...	...
F3.1	Intergovernmental fiscal transfers: ruled-based vertical allocation of resources?				
F3.1a	General Purpose Grants or General Revenue Sharing	...	...	...	...
F3.1b	Conditional wage grants	...	...	...	...
F3.1c	Conditional non-wage recurrent grants	...	...	...	...
F3.1d	Other conditional recurrent grants	...	...	...	...
F3.1e	Conditional capital grants	...	...	...	...
F3.1f	Cross-sectoral capital grants	...	...	...	...
F3.2	Intergovernmental fiscal transfers: formula-based horizontal allocation of resources?				
F3.2a	General Purpose Grants or General Revenue Sharing	Yes	Yes	...	...
F3.2b	Conditional wage grants	...	...	...	...
F3.2c	Conditional non-wage recurrent grants	Yes	Yes	...	...
F3.2d	Other conditional recurrent grants	...	...	...	...
F3.2e	Conditional capital grants	...	...	...	...
F3.2f	Cross-sectoral capital grants	...	...	...	...
F3.3	Intergovernmental fiscal transfers: timeliness and completeness				
F3.3a	Transfers are provided in a complete, timely and consistent manner	Yes	Yes	...	...

F4 Subnational borrowing and debt

F4.1	Authority to borrow without higher-level approval?	No	No	...	...
F4.2	If F4.2 no, authority to borrow with higher-level approval?	Yes	Yes	...	...
F4.3	Local borrowing takes place extensively (more than one-third of LGs)?	No	No	...	...
F4.4	Subnational government bond issuance allowed/practiced?	Allowed, but not practiced	Allowed, but not practiced	...	...
F4.5	Higher-level constraints on borrowing (limits on size or use of resources)?	Yes	Yes	...	...
F4.6	Specific electoral or local accountability constraints on borrowing?	Yes	Yes	...	...
F4.7	Local borrowing institution exists?	No	No	...	...
F4.8	Vertical coordination on borrowing / fiscal rules?	Yes	Yes	...	...

LOCAL PUBLIC SECTOR COUNTRY PROFILE: PROFILE COMPLETION INFORMATION

Z1	Completion of Country Profile	
Z1.1	Name of researcher completing Country Profile	Renata Simatupang
Z1.2a	Name of peer reviewer(s) / country expert(s)	Jamie Boex
Z1.2b		
Z1.2c		
Z1.3	Country Profile submitted to LPSI Secretariat for review?	Yes
Z1.4	Date Country Profile completed	26-Apr-13
Z2.1	Data / reference sources used for Fiscal Profile:	
Z2.1a	http://www.ditjen-otda.depdagri.go.id/images/file/data_wilayah.pdf	
Z2.1b	http://djpk.depkeu.go.id/datadjpk/131/	
Z2.1c	Supreme Audit (Badan Pemeriksa Keuangan/BPK) report for National Institutions and Subnational Government	
Z2.2	Reference sources used for Institutional Profile:	
Z2.2a	http://www.thejakartaglobe.com/news/low-voter-turnouts-influence-recent-gubernatorial-polls-in-indonesia/579012	
Z2.2b	http://www.idea.int/uid/countryview.cfm?id=101	
Z2.2c	Law 28/2009 about SNG Tax and Retribution	
Z2.2d	http://www.ditjen-otda.depdagri.go.id/images/file/data_wilayah.pdf	
Z3	General Country Profile complete?	
Z3.1	General Country Information complete?	Yes
Z3.2	Organizational Structure complete?	Yes
Z3.3	Governance Structure complete?	Yes
Z3.4	Functional Profile complete?	Yes
	Fiscal Profile complete?	
Z3.5	Expenditure Profile complete?	Yes
Z3.6	Revenue Profile complete?	Yes
	Institutional Profile complete?	
Z3.7	Political Institutional Profile complete?	Yes
Z3.8	Administrative Institutional Profile complete?	Yes
Z3.9	Fiscal Institutional Profile complete?	Yes
Z.4	Coverage of the LPS Fiscal Profile	

Z4.1	Fiscal profile covers devolved finances?	Yes
Z4.2	Fiscal profile covers deconcentrated finances?	Yes
Z4.3	Fiscal profile covers central direct/delegated finances?	Yes
Z5	Fiscal Profile: Availability and quality of public finance data	
Z5.1	IMF GFS data available for central government?	No
Z5.2	IMF GFS data available for state government level?	No
Z5.3	IMF GFS data available for local government level?	No
Z5.4	Detail of deconcentrated exp (if any) in public budget?	Yes
Z5.5	Detail of devolved exp (if any) in national budget?	Yes
Z5.6	Capital expenditures reflect spending or UCC?	Spending
Z5.7	Capital expenditures include non-capital development?	...
Z5.8	Nature of central budget data	Budgetary Account
Z5.9	Budget estimates or actual expenditures?	Budget estimates
Z5.10	Local expenditures: reported data or estimated?	Reported data
Z5.11	Local own revenues: reported data or estimated?	Reported data
